

### Universidad Autónoma del Estado de Hidalgo Escuela Superior de Ciudad Sahagún

### **Present Perfect**

Área Académica: Licenciatura en Ingeniería Industrial

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#### **ABSTRACT:**

The present perfect simple expresses an action that is still going on or that stopped recently, but has an influence on the present. We use the Present Perfect to say that an action happened at an unspecified time.

#### **RESUMEN:**

El presente perfecto simple expresa una acción que todavía está en marcha o que se detuvo recientemente, pero que tiene una influencia en el presente. Nosotros usamos el Presente Perfecto para decir que una acción ocurrió en un tiempo no especificado.



### **KEY WORDS:**

Have, has, ever, since, yet, never, already, just, for.



# **USE 1** Unspecified Time Before Now



### **Examples:**

- . I have seen that movie five times.
- . Nobody has climbed that mountain.
- People have not travelled to Mars.
- . Have you read that book yet?



### **USE 2** Duration From the Past Until Now



# **Examples:**

- I have had a cold for two days.
- She has been in England for six months.
- Mary has loved chocolate since she was a little girl.



## **USE 3** Experience



#### **Examples:**

I have been in France three times.

I have never been in USA.

I think I have seen that movie before.

He has never travelled by train.

Joan has studied two foreign languages.



# **USE 4** Accomplishments



### **Examples:**

- Man has walked on the Moon.
- Our son has learned how to read.
- Doctors have cured many deadly diseases.
- Scientists have split the atom.



### Complete the following table:

PRESENT	PAST	PARTICIPLE
Go		
	Won	
		Studied
Love		
	Cut	
		Brought
	Wrote	
Stop		
		Taught

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### Complete the following sentences:

AFFIRMATIVE	NEGATIVE	INTERROGATIVE
The boy has done his homework.		
	You haven't visited Europe.	
She has swum for a long time.		
		Have they painted our room?

### Put the sentences into Present Perfect.

We move to a new house. →	
They buy a sandwich. →	
He doesn't do the homework. →	
They sell cars. →	
Does he visit his friends? →	

## Write the correct form of the present perfect:

She (eat)	snails.
It (be)	
I (visit)	some interesting places.
I(be)	with two friends.
We (walk)	in the streets of London.
They (go)	
The weather (be)	
It (not / rain)	a lot.
I (see)	
They (be)	very tired.

### Write 'since' or 'for':



Maya has been a professional singer \_\_\_\_\_\_ 1989.



So far, it has rained \_\_\_\_\_ five hours.

I haven't been snowboarding \_\_\_\_\_ last winter.



The beaver has been an emblem of Canada \_\_\_\_\_ many years



Mary has kept a diary \_\_\_\_\_ she was ten years old.



# Referencias

Davis, P. (2014) Make It Real Professional UAEH: México.

http://www.englishpage.com/verbpage/presentperfect.html

